CURRICULUM VITAE

CHRISTINE GRADY, RN, Ph.D., FAAN

e-mail: cgrady@nih.gov

CURRENT POSITION

Department Chief, (2012-present)
Tenured Investigator (2004-present)
Senior Staff Bioethicist (1996- present)
Department of Bioethics
National Institutes of Health Clinical Center
Building 10, 1C118
Bethesda, MD

EDUCATION

1993 Ph.D. (Philosophy)

Georgetown University

Washington DC

M.S. (Community Health Nursing)

Boston College Chestnut Hill, MA Clinical Specialist Tract

1974 B.S. (Nursing/Biology)

Georgetown University

Washington DC

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

2009-2011 1996-1998	Acting Department Chief Department of Clinical Bioethics, Clinical Center National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD
1998-2014	Head, Section on Human Subjects Research NIH CC Department of Bioethics
1995-1997	Adjunct Assistant Professor and Clinical Scholar School of Nursing and Center for Clinical Bioethics Georgetown University, Washington, DC
1994-1996	Assistant Director for Clinical Science

Acting Laboratory Chief, Clinical Therapeutics Laboratory Acting Clinical Director, Division of Intramural Research

National Institute of Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda MD

1989- 1993 Research Associate, Clinical Therapeutics Laboratory

National Institute of Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda MD

1983-1989 Clinical Nurse Specialist, Allergy, Immunology, Infectious Diseases

W.G. Magnuson Clinical Center, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD

1983 Instructor, seminar leader, and advisor

New Jersey Governor's School, Long Branch, New Jersey

1983 Staff R.N. (per diem)

Tufts-New England Medical Center and Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston MA

1980-1982 Nurse Educator- Manager of Ambulatory Care Project Hope

Federal University of Alagoas Macéio, Alagoas, Brazil

1980 Nursing supervisor

(June- Nov) Martha's Vineyard Hospital, Oak Bluffs, MA

1979 – 1980 Assistant Professor of Nursing

California State University at Humboldt, Arcata, California.

1978-1979 Nursing Education Faculty

North Shore Community College, Beverly, Massachusetts.

1976-1979 Staff R.N.

Clinical Studies Unit, Tufts-New England Medical Center

Boston, MA

1975 Staff R.N. and shift supervisor

Nantucket Cottage Hospital, Nantucket, MA

1974-1975 Staff R.N.

Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Licensed RN with the Board of Nursing in Massachusetts (1974- present)

Certified Clinical Specialist in Medical Surgical Nursing 1986-1994, American Nurses Association

ACTIVE BOARDS AND OTHER POSITIONS

Member, National Academy of Medicine (2017- present)

Co-chair, Hastings Center Presidential Search Committee (2022-)

Member, Greenwall Foundation Faculty Scholars Program Committee (2019-present)

NIH Coordinating Committee on Bioethics Research and Training (Co-chair 2013- 2019, member 2019-present)

Co-Chair, Neuroethics Working Group, NIH BRAIN Initiative (2015-present)

Member, Multi-Regional Clinical Trial Bioethics Collaborative (2016- present)

Member, Board of Directors, The Children's Inn at NIH (2017- present)

Member, NIH Research Compliance Review Committee (2019- present)

Co-chair, Clinical Advisors Committee, The Children's Inn at NIH (2017- present)

Member, Bioethics Expert Panel, American Academy of Nursing (2014- present)

Member, Association of Directors of Bioethics Programs (2009-present)

Elected Fellow, Hastings Center (2002- present), elected to Fellows Council 2005

Faculty Affiliate, Kennedy Institute of Ethics (2002- present)

Member, Board of Tutors, NIH Medical Research Scholars Program (MRSP) (2011- present)

Attending, Bioethics Consultation Service, NIH (1996- present)

Member, Trans NIH Bioethics Committee (1997- present)

Member, NIH Clinical Center Ethics Committee (1991- present)

Member, NIH Bioethics Interest Group (1998-present)

ACTIVE EDITORIAL POSITIONS

Member, Editorial Board, American Journal of Bioethics, 2019- present

Member, Editorial Board, Annals of Internal Medicine, 2017- present

Member, Editorial Board, Hastings Center Report, 2016- present

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Empirical Research on Human Research Ethics, 2005- present

Member, Editorial Board, IRB: Ethics and Human Research, 2000- present

Member, Advisory Committee, Yale Journal of Health Law and Policy, 2000- present

PAST BOARDS AND OTHER POSITIONS

Vice Chair and Board Member, Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research (2013- 2019)

Commissioner, Presidential Commission for the Study of Bioethical Issues (2010- 2017)

Member, CNS IRB (2013- 2019)

Member, NIH Embryo Research Steering Committee (2011-2019)

Member (ex-officio), Intramural Clinical Research Steering Committee (2009-2018)

Member, Human Subjects Research Advisory Committee, NIH (1996-2018)

Board Member (2011-2014) and Secretary (2014-2016), American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities

Member, Scientific Advisory Board, President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (2011- 2014)

Member, Ethics Panel, Adolescent Medical Trials Network, NICHD (2002-2014)

Member, Clinical Research Ethics Key Function Committee, CTSA (2007-2013)

Member, TOPCAT Data Monitoring Committee (2006-2013)

Member, External Advisory Board, Cleveland Fellowship in Advanced Bioethics (2006-2013)

Member, Editorial Board, Research Practitioner, (2000-2005)

Member, NIDDK/NIAMS IRB (1996-2013)

Member, Gaucher Initiative Expert Committee, Project Hope (2007-2012)

Co-Chair, NIH Task Force on NIH's Role and Investment in Bioethics Research, Training and Translation (2009-2011)

Vice Chair, Fellows Council, ex-officio member of the Board of Directors, Hastings Center (2006-2009)

Co-Chair, NIH Ethics Subcommittee, CTSA Consortium, (2007- 2009)

Member, Data Access Committee, Genetic Association Information Network (GAIN/NHGRI), (2007-2009)

Member, Workgroup on Post Traumatic Stress Disorder and Vulnerable Populations in Research Veterans Health Administration (2009)

Member, Data Safety and Monitoring Committee, STAR (Study of tamoxifen and raloxifene) trial, NSABP, Pittsburgh, PA. (1999- 2006)

Chair, Pediatric Nurse Manager Search Committee, Clinical Center (2003-2005)

Member, NIH Human Pluripotent Stem Cell Review Group (2002- 2003)

Member, Clinical Research Roundtable, Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, Washington DC (2002- 2003)

Member, Operations committee, The Children's Inn (2000-2005)

Member, Aeras Global TB Vaccine Foundation, IRB and Data Safety and Monitoring Committee (2000-2005)

Member, Data Safety and Monitoring Committee, Submacular Surgery Trials (SST), NEI, Baltimore, MD. (1997-2004)

Vice Chair, NIH Clinical Center Ethics Committee (1996-2003)

Member, Observational Safety and Monitoring Board, SAGA (Sarcoidosis Genetic Analysis) study, NHLBI (1999- 2003)

Member, Search Committee for Director of Nursing Services, Clinical Center NIH

Senior Research Fellow, Kennedy Institute of Ethics

Ex Officio Member, Workgroup on IRB Guidelines, Department of Health, State of New York, 1997-98.

Consultant, UNAIDS/ World Health Organization. Uganda (1996), Washington DC (1998), Geneva (1998).

Member, NIH Committee on Scientific Integrity and Ethics. (1996-2000)

Co-Director and Faculty, Bioethics for the Health Professions, Georgetown University Schools of Medicine and Nursing (1995-1997)

Member REGO II Options Team, NIH Clinical Center, 1995.

Member, Steering Committee, HIV Preventive Vaccines: Social, Ethical, and Political Considerations in Domestic Efficacy Trials, AIDS Action Foundation, (1993-1994)

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of the Association of AIDS Care, 1993

Member, American Association of Critical Care Nurses HIV Task Force, 1991-1992.

Co-Chair, 1991 Association of Nurses in AIDS Care Annual Meeting.

Consultant, National Center for Nursing Research Priority Expert Panel on HIV Research, 1988-1989.

Member, PHS AIDS Work Group on Patient Care and Health Care Delivery, Public Health Service, 1986-1988.

Staff, President's Commission on the HIV Epidemic, Washington, DC, 1987- 1988

Member, Intra governmental Task Force on AIDS Health Care Delivery, Public Health Service, 1987

Chairperson, Review Team for Abstracts on Health Care, 3rd International Conference on AIDS-1987.

Participant, Prevention and Control of AIDS: Planning for 1991, U.S. Public Health Service, Member of Patient Care and Health Care Delivery Subgroup, Coolfont, WV, June 1986.

Member, Task Force on AIDS, District of Columbia Board of Education, 1985 -1986.

Nurse volunteer, Hospice of Humboldt, Eureka, CA, 1979–1980

AWARDS AND HONORS

Doctor of Public Service, University of Maryland Baltimore, 2022

2022 Excellence in Practice award, Nursing Outlook. 2022.

Pedro Arrupe, S.J. Award for Exemplary Public Service, Ignatian Volunteer Corps. 2022

Saint Katharine Drexel Award, Support Our Aging Religious, Inc., 2021

Blessed are the Peacemakers Award, Catholic Theological Union, April 2021

Distinguished Child Advocate 2020. The Children's Law Center, 2020.

Lifetime Achievement Award, American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities 2019

Elected member of the National Academy of Medicine, 2017

Doctor of Humane Letters, Honoris Causa, Drexel University, Philadelphia PA, 2015

National Institutes of Health Director's Award – 1997, 1999, 2009, 2015, 2017, 2021, 2022

National Institutes of Health Director's Ruth Kirschstein Mentoring Award, 2011

National Institutes of Health Clinical Center Director's Award, 2007, 2017

Elected Fellow (2002), to Fellows Council (2005), and Vice Chair of the Council (2006) of the Hastings Center

Elected Fellow in the American Academy of Nursing, 1997

Outstanding Research Article Award, Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care, 1997

First Annual Faye G. Abdellah Publication Award, US Public Health Service 1993

Assistant Secretary of Health Award, US Department of Health and Human Services, 1988

Nursing Research Award, NIH Clinical Center Nursing Department 1987

Distinguished Alumna Award, Georgetown University School of Nursing 1987

Distinguished Nurse Award, NIH Clinical Center Nursing Department 1986

Sigma Theta Tau Honor Society

Other NIH Awards, including Quality increase- 2020, 2019, 2008, 2004, 1996, 1994, 1988, 1986; Incentive Award- 2007; On the spot award- 2005, 2003, 2002, 2001, 2000, 1999; Cash award- 1998, 1998, 1991; Special Achievement award- December, 1997, April, 1997; Performance award- 1995, 1992, 1990; Service award- 1990; Special Act award- 1988

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Ulrich C and Grady C (eds). *Nurses and COVID-19: Ethical Considerations*. Springer-Nature International, 2022.

Ulrich C and Grady C (eds). Moral Distress in the Health Professions. Springer-Nature International, 2018

Danis M, Largent E, Wendler D, Hull S, Shah S, Millum J, Berkman B, Grady C (eds). *Research Ethics Consultation: A Case Book*. New York: Oxford University Press. 2012

Emanuel EJ, Crouch RA, Grady C, Lie R, Miller FG, Wendler D. (eds) *The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics* New York: Oxford University Press. 2008

Lavery J, Grady C, Wahl E, Emanuel E. (eds) *Ethical Issues in International Biomedical Research: A Casebook*. New York: Oxford University Press. 2007

Emanuel E, Crouch R, Arras J, Moreno J, Grady C. (eds) *Ethical and Regulatory Aspects of Clinical Research: Readings and Commentary.* Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins University Press. 2003

Grady C. The Search for an AIDS Vaccine. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press. 1995

Book Chapters

Grady C. The Emotional and Moral Remnants of COVID-19: Burnout, Moral Distress, and Mental Health Concerns. Chapter 5 in C. Ulrich and C. Grady (eds). *Nurses and COVID-19: Ethical Considerations*. Springer-Nature International, 2022.

Christine Grady, Connie M. Ulrich, Liz Stokes, Eileen Sullivan Marx, Elizabeth Bridges, and Sarah Delgado Moving Forward: Words of Wisdom from Nurse Leaders, Chapter 10 in C. Ulrich and C. Grady (eds). *Nurses and COVID-19: Ethical Considerations*. Springer-Nature International, 2022.

Schupmann W, Grady C. Highs and Lows of Research: Exploring Value in Research Cases. Chapter 2 on A. Iltis and D. MacKay (eds). *The Oxford Handbook of Research Ethics*. Oxford University Press, March 2022

Cho HL and Grady C. Advance Care Planning, Advance Directives, and Withholding and withdrawing Treament, Chapter 49 in A. Berger and J O'Neill (eds). *Pediatric and Adult Palliative Care and Support Oncology*, 5th Ed. Walter Kluwers Heatlh 2020

Grady C. Improving Informed Consent. Chapter 6-11 in IRB Function and Management, 3rd Ed. MA: Jones and Bartlett. 2020

Lo B and Grady C. Ethical Issues in Clinical Medicine. Chapter 8 in, L. Jameson, A. Fauci, D. Kasper, S. Hauser, D. Longo, J. Loscalzo (eds.). *Harrisons Principles of Internal Medicine*. 20^h edition. New York: McGraw Hill, 2018.

Davis A, Fowler M, Fantus S, Fins JJ, Joy M, Kruse K, Burgart A, Lindsey M, Mooney-Doyle K, Uritsky T, and Grady C. Healthcare Professional Narratives on Moral Distress: Disciplinary Perspectives Chapter 3 in C. Ulrich and C. Grady (eds) *Moral Distress in the Health Professions*. Springer Intl, 2018

Campbell S, Ulrich C, Grady C. A Broader Understanding of Moral Distress, Chapter 4 in C. Ulrich and C. Grady (eds) *Moral Distress in the Health Professions*. Springer Intl, 2018

Grady C, Berlinger N, Caplan A, Davis S, Hamric A, Ketefian S, Truog R, Ulrich C. Reflections on moral distress and moral success. Chapter 9 in C. Ulrich and C. Grady (eds) *Moral Distress in the Health Professions*. Springer Intl, 2018

Grady C, Eckstein L, Berkman B, Brock D, Hull SC, Lo B, Pentz R, Weil C, Wilfond B, Wendler D. Broad Consent for Research on Biospecimens. Chapter 8 in Lynch HF, Bierer B, Cohen IG, Rivera S. *Specimen Science: Ethics and Policy Implications*. Cambridge MA: MIT Press 2018.

Grady C. Ethical Principles in Clinical Research. Chapter 2 in J Gallin, F. Ognibene, L.L.Johnson, *Principles* and Practice of Clinical Research, 4th edition. NY: Elsevier 2017

Lo B and Grady C. Ethical Issues in Clinical Medicine. Chapter 17e in D. Kasper, A. Fauci, S. Hauser, D. Longo, L. Jameson, J. Loscalzo (eds.). *Harrisons Principles of Internal Medicine*. 19th edition. New York: McGraw Hill, 2015

Grady C., Advance Directives, Decision Making, and Withholding and Withdrawing Treatment, Chapter 56 in Berger A, Shuster J, Von Roenn J. (eds), *Principles and Practice of Palliative Care and Supportive Oncology*, 4th edition. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins, 2013

Ulrich C and Grady C. Ethical Issues in Critical Care, Chapter in P Morton, D Fontaine, (eds). *Critical Care Nursing: A Holistic Approach*, 10^h edition. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins; 2013; and 11th edition, 2017.

Grady C. Writing a Consent Form, Chapter 35 in W.K. Kelly and S. Halabi. *Oncology Clinical Trials: Successful Design, Conduct, and Analysis.* NY: Demos Medical, 2010: 327-333., and 2nd edition, 2018.

Grady C. Clinical Trials in the Hastings Center Bioethics Briefing Book for Journalists, Policymakers, and Campaigns. NY: Hastings Center, 2008:11-14

Emanuel E, Wendler D, Grady C. An Ethical Framework for Biomedical Research. Chapter 11 in E. Emanuel, C. Grady, R. Crouch, R. Lie, F.Miller, D. Wendler (eds). *The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics*. New York: Oxford U. Press. 2008.

Emanuel E and Grady C. Four Paradigms of Clinical Research and Research Oversight. Chapter 22 in E. Emanuel, C. Grady, R. Crouch, R. Lie, F.Miller, D. Wendler (eds). *The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics*. New York: Oxford U. Press. 2008.

Dickert N and Grady C. Incentives for Research Participants. Chapter 36 in E. Emanuel, C. Grady, R. Crouch, R. Lie, F.Miller, D. Wendler (eds). The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics. New York: Oxford U. Press. 2008.

Grady C and Denny C. Research involving Women. Chapter 38 in E. Emanuel, C. Grady, R. Crouch, R. Lie, F.Miller, D. Wendler (eds). *The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics*. New York: Oxford U. Press. 2008.

Grady C and Levine R. Shared responsibility for treatment in the South African phase 1 HIV preventive vaccine trials. Chapter 13.2 in J. Lavery, C. Grady, E. Wahl, E. Emanuel *Ethical Issues in International Biomedical Research: A Casebook*. New York: Oxford University Press. 2007: 225-230.

Grady C. Ethics of vaccine research. Chapter 2 in A.S. Iltis (ed) *Research Ethics*, New York/London: Routledge Taylor and Francis Group. 2006: 22-31.

Grady C. Ethical Issues in Critical Care, Chapter 7 in P Morton, D Fontaine, C Hudak, & B. Gallo (eds). *Critical Care Nursing: A Holistic Approach*, 8th edition. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins; 2005; 9th edition, 2009

- Grady C. Ethical Principles in Clinical Research. Chapter 2 in J. Gallin (ed) *Principles and Practice of Clinical Research*. New York: Academic Press; 2002: 15-26. Chapter 2 in J. Gallin and F. Ognibene 2nd Edition, 2007: 15-26. Chapter 2 in 3rd edition, 2012.
- Wiener L., Septimus A. and Grady C. Psychosocial support and ethical issues for the child and family. Chapter 40 in P. Pizzo and C. Wilfert (eds) *Pediatric AIDS*, 3rd Edition. Baltimore, MD: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins; 1998: 703-727.
- Grady C. Ethics, Genetics, and Nursing Practice. Chapter 9 in D. Lea, J. Jenkins, and C. Francomano (eds). *Genetics in Clinical Practice*. Boston: Jones and Bartlett Publishers; 1998: 221-252.
- Grady C. HIV Disease: Ethical Considerations for clinicians. Chapter 34 in V. DeVita, S. Hellman, S. Rosenberg, J. Curran, M. Essex, and A. Fauci (eds). *AIDS: Etiology, Diagnosis, Prevention, and Treatment*, 4th edition. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Co.: 1997: 633-642.
- Grady C. Ethical issues in critical care. Chapter 7 in C. Hudak, B. Gallo, and P. G. Morton (eds). *Critical Care Nursing: A Holistic approach,* 7th edition. Lippincott Raven Publishers; 1997: 71-81.
- Grady C. and Barrick B. AIDS and the Spectrum of HIV Disease. Chapter 44 in R. McCorkle, M. Grant, S. Baird, and M. Frank-Stromberg (eds). *Cancer Nursing: A Comprehensive Textbook*, 2nd edition. W.B. Saunders; 1996.
- Grady C. HIV Disease: Pathogenesis and Treatment. In J. Flaskerud and P. Ungvarski (eds), *HIV/AIDS: A Guide to Nursing Care* 2nd edition. Philadelphia: WB Saunders Co., 1992: 30-53.
- Grady C. Ethical Aspects. In J. Flaskerud and P. Ungvarski (eds), *HIV/AIDS: A Guide to Nursing* Care 2nd edition. Philadelphia: WB Saunders; 1992: 424-439.
- Grady C. Future Treatments, Alternate Therapies, and Vaccine Development, Chapter 14, in Durham, J and Cohen, F (eds), *The Person with AIDS: Nursing Perspectives*, 2nd edition, New York: Springer Publishers, 1991: 348-360.
- Grady C. Intervention for Clients with Immune System Disorders, Chapter 27 in Ignativicius, D. and Bayne, M. (eds). *Medical Surgical Nursing: A Nursing Process Approach*, Philadelphia: WB Saunders, 1991: 631-674.
- Grady C. HIV Infection: Prospects for Treatment and Chemoprevention, in Knobf, Greene and Hubbard (eds). *Current Issues in Cancer Nursing Practice*, Philadelphia: JB Lippincott Company, 1990: p.49-58
- Grady C. AIDS and The Immune System, Chapter 2 in Flaskerud, J. (ed), *AIDS/HIV Infection: A Reference Guide for Nursing Professionals*, Philadelphia: WB Saunders, 1989.
- Grady C. AIDS Update. In Nurse's Reference Library *Nursing Yearbook 88*. Springhouse, PA.: Springhouse Corp. 1988
- Grady C. Present and future directions in prevention and treatment. Chapter 12 of Durham, J. and Cohen F. (Eds.), *The Person with AIDS: Nursing Perspectives*. New York: Springer Publishing Co. 1987.
- Grady C. AIDS Update. In Nurse's Reference Library *Nursing Yearbook 87*. Springhouse, PA: Springhouse Corporation, 1987.
- Grady C. and Johnstone B. Immune disorders. In *Nurses' Reference Library Yearbook 86/87*. Springhouse, PA: Springhouse Corporation. 1986.

Grady C. Overcoming immunodeficiencies. Chapter 5 of *Immune Disorders*, Nurses Clinical Library. Springhouse, PA: Springhouse Corporation; 1985.

Grady C. Adrenocorticosteroid replacement therapy. In K Zander et al., *Practical Manual of Patient Teaching*. St. Louis: CV Mosby. 1978

Journal Articles

- Ulrich CM, Deatrick JA, Wool J, Huang L, Berlinger N, Grady C. (2022): Ethical Challenges Experienced by Clinical Ethicists during COVID-19, AJOB Empirical Bioethics. 2022 Aug 22:1-14. doi: 10.1080/23294515.2022.2110965
- 2. Grady C The evolution of research participant as partner: the seminal contributions of Bob Veatch. *Theor Med Bioeth.* 2022 Aug 18. doi: 10.1007/s11017-022-09579-y. Online ahead of print.
- 3. Hendriks S. Ramos KM, Grady C. Survey of Investigators About Sharing Human Research Data in the Neurosciences. *Neurology*. 2022 Aug 18:10.1212/WNL.0000000000200886.
- 4. Hendriks S, Grady C, Wasserman D, Wendler D, Bianchi DW, Berkman B. (2022), A new ethical framework to determine acceptable risks in fetal therapy trials. *Prenat Diagn*. 2022 <u>42(8):</u> 962-969. doi: 10.1002/pd.6163.
- 5. Hendriks S, Grady C, Wasserman D, Wendler D, Bianchi DW, Berkman BE. A New Ethical Framework for Assessing the Unique Challenges of Fetal Therapy Trials: Response to Commentaries. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2022. 22(3):W1-W3. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1080/15265161.2022.2044563
- 6. Miner SA, Berkman BE, Altiery de Jesus V, Jamal L, Grady C. (2022). Navigating Pandemic Moral Distress at Home and at Work: Frontline Workers' Experiences. *AJOB Empir Bioeth*. 2022 Apr 26:1-11. doi: 10.1080/23294515.2022.2064000. Online ahead of print.
- 7. Berkman BE, Miner SA, Wendler DS, Grady C, (2022). The ethics of encouraging employees to get the COVID-19 vaccination. *J Public Health Policy*. 2022 Mar 30:1-9. doi: 10.1057/s41271-022-00347-9. Online ahead of print.
- 8. Grady C. (2021) Another Cautionary Lesson from COVID Research, The American Journal of Bioethics, 21:12, 36-39, DOI: 10.1080/15265161.2021.1991048
- 9. Doussau A, Agarwal I, Fojo T, Tannock IF, Grady C. Design of placebo-controlled randomized trials of anticancer agents: Ethical considerations based on a review of published trials. Clin Trials. 2021 Dec;18(6):690-698. doi: 10.1177/17407745211052474.
- 10. White, A., C. Grady, M. Little, K. Sullivan, K. Clark, M. Ngwu, and A. D. Lyerly, 2021. IRB Decision-Making about Minimal Risk Research with Pregnant Participants, *Ethics & Human Research*; 2021; 43 (5): 2-17. DOI: 10.1002/eahr.500100

- 11. Ulrich C, Knafl K, Foxwell A, Zhou Q, Paidipati C, Tiller D, Ratcliffe S, Wallen G, Richmond T, Naylor M, Gordon T, Grady C, Miller V. 2021. Experiences of Patients After Withdrawal From Cancer Clinical Trials *JAMA Netw Open*.2021;4(8):e2120052. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.20052.
- 12. Iyer, A.A., Saade, D., Bharucha-Goebel, D. Foley AR, Averion G', Paredes E, Gray S, Bönnemann CG, Grady C, Hendriks S, Rid A. 2021. Ethical challenges for a new generation of early-phase pediatric gene therapy trials. *Genet Med* (2021). https://doi.org/10.1038/s41436-021-01245-3
- 13. Iyer A, Millum J, Grady C, Wendler D. 2021. Avoiding exploitation in multinational covid-19 vaccine trials. *BMJ*. 2021 Mar 4;372:n541. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n541
- 14. Hsu NS, Hendriks S, Ramos KM, Grady C. 2021. Ethical considerations of COVID-19-related adjustments to clinical research. *Nat Med.* 2021 Feb;27(2):191-193. doi: 10.1038/s41591-020-01216-2.
- 15. Ulrich C, Grady C, Demiris G, Richmond T. 2021. The Competing Demands of Patient Privacy and Clinical Research. *Ethics Hum Res.* 2021;43(1):25-31. doi: 10.1002/eahr.500076
- 16. Hendriks S, Grady C, Wasserman D, Wendler D, Bianchi DW, Berkman BE. 2021. A New Ethical Framework for Assessing the Unique Challenges of Fetal Therapy Trials. *Am J Bioeth*. 2021 Jan 16:1-25. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2020.1867932. Online ahead of print.
- 17. Rid A, Shah SK, Miller FG, Danis M, Nicolini M, Ochoa J, Taylor HA, Wendler D, Grady C. So much at stake: ethical trade-offs in accelerating SARS-CoV-2 vaccine development—Response to Gurwitz. *Vaccine* 2021. 39(7), 1028-1029.
- 18. Mintz K, Jardas E, Shah S, Grady C, Danis M, Wendler D. 2021. Enrolling Minors in COVID-19 Vaccine Trials. *Pediatrics*. 2021;147(3):e2020040717. doi: 10.1542/peds.2020-040717. Epub 2020 Dec 17
- 19. Wendler D, Ochoa J, Millum J, Grady C, Taylor HA 2020. COVID-19 vaccine trial ethics once we have efficacious vaccines. *Science*. 2020;370(6522):1277-1279
- 20. Ulrich C, Rushton C, Grady C .2020. Nurses confronting coronavirus: Challenges met and lessons learned to date. *Nurs Outlook*, 2020 Sep 1;S0029-6554(20)30659-X. doi: 10.1016/j.outlook.2020.08.018. Recipient of 2022 Excellence in Practice award from the American Academy of Nursing
- 21. Henderson DK, Dembry LM, Sifri CD, Palmore TN, Dellinger EP, Yokoe DS, Grady C, Heller T, Weber D, Del Rio C, Fishman NO, Deloney VM, Lundstrom T, Babcock HM. 2020. Management of healthcare personnel living with hepatitis B, hepatitis C, or human immunodeficiency virus in US healthcare institutions. *Infect Control Hosp Epidemiol* . 2020 Oct 14;1-9. doi: 10.1017/ice.2020.458.
- 22. Miner SA, Miller WK, Grady C, Berkman BE. 2020. "It's Just Another Added Benefit": Women's Experiences with Employment-Based Egg Freezing Programs. *AJOB Empir Bioeth*. 2020 Sep 29:1-12. doi: 10.1080/23294515.2020.1823908
- 23. Grady C, Shah S, Miller F, Danis M, Nicolini M, Ochoa J, Taylor H, Wendler D, Rid A. 2020. So Much at Stake: Ethical Tradeoffs in Accelerating SARS CoV-2 Vaccine Development. *Vaccine* 2020; 2020 Aug 11;S0264-410X(20)31048-3. doi: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2020.08.017
- 24. Koroshetz WJ, Ward J, Grady C. 2020. NeuroEthics and the BRAIN Initiative: Where Are We? Where Are We Going?, *AJOB Neuroscience*, 2020; 11:3, 140-147, DOI: 10.1080/21507740.2020.1778119

- 25. Grady C., White A. Addressing Patient Bias Against Health Care Workers: Time for Meaningful Change. *Ann Intern Med*. 2020 Jul 14. doi: 10.7326/M20-4542. Online ahead of print
- 26. Danis M, Povar G, Cho HL, Grady C, Tarzian A, Mangal J. Broadening the Scope of Health Care Ethics Consultation: A Response to Open Peer Commentaries on Patient and Family Description of Ethical Concerns *Am J Bioeth*. 2020 Jun;20(6):W6-W8.
- 27. Cho HL, Grady C, Tarzian A, Povar G, Mangal J, Danis M. Patient and Family Descriptions of Ethical Concerns. *Am J Bioeth*. 2020 Jun;20(6):52-64. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2020.1754500.PMID: 32441594
- 28. Morley G, Grady C, McCarthy J, Ulrich CM Covid-19: Ethical Challenges for Nurses. *Hastings Cent Rep.* 2020 May;50(3):35-39. doi: 10.1002/hast.1110. Epub 2020 May 14.PMID: 32410225
- 29. Kim SYH, Grady C. 2020. Ethics in the time of COVID: What remains the same and what is different *Neurology*. 2020 Apr 6. pii: 10.1212/WNL.00000000000009520. doi: 10.1212/WNL.0000000000009520. Epub ahead of print]
- 30. Cho HL, Kim SY, Fitzhugh C, Hsieh M, Tisdale J., Grady C 2020. Motivations and decision-making of adult sickle cell patients in high-risk clinical research. *Biol Blood Marrow Transplant*. 2020 Mar 18. pii: S1083-8791(20)30151-8. doi: 10.1016/j.bbmt.2020.03.014. [Epub ahead of print]
- 31. Hendriks S, Grady C, Ramos KM, Chiong W, Fins JJ, Ford P, Goering S, Greely HT, Hutchison K, Kelly ML, Kim SYH, Klein E, Lisanby SH, Mayberg H, Maslen H, Miller FG, Rommelfanger K, Sheth SA, Wexler A. 2019. Ethical challenges of risk, informed consent, and post-trial responsibilities in human research with neural devices: a review [published online October 17, 2019 *JAMA Neurol*. doi:10.1001/jamaneurol.2019.3523. [Epub ahead of print]
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